

SHS Sailing - Applied Rules Test

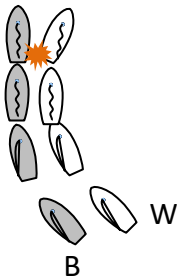
For each question, identify:

- who is penalized (could be one boat, no boats, or all boats)
- all rules that may apply (ROW & limitation rules and definitions plus rules 18 – 24.) Use rule numbers.

And explain how the rules apply to the situation. Don't forget rule 43, Exoneration, where applicable.

Sample

B and W are overlapped and W is keeping clear. B luffs and both boats go head to wind and W keeps clear. A few seconds later W passes through head to wind, but there is contact and B protests.



Who is penalized? **W**

Applicable rules: **11, 13, 16.1, keeping clear**

Explanation:

B is a ROW boat and W is keeping clear as required by rule 11 until position 3. B has enough room to change course in either direction.

B is not changing course when there is contact, so 16.1 does not apply.

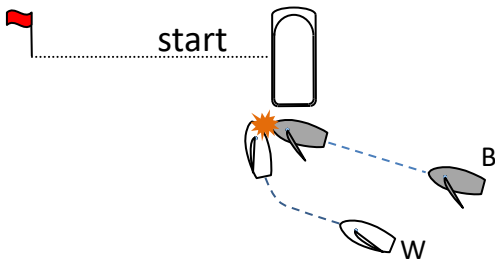
When W heads down, she is tacking. Both 11 and 13 require her to keep clear and she does not. Penalize W.

SHS Sailing - Applied Rules Test

The following questions are multiple choice.

The Start

1. B is sailing a close reach course toward the starting line. W heads up to “shut the door” at the RC boat. There is contact and B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

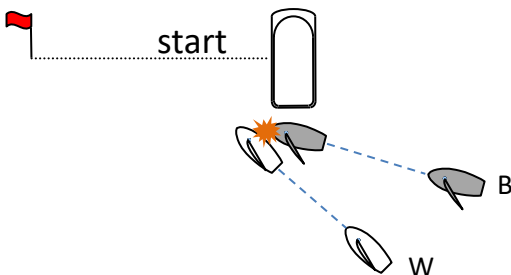
B – breaks rule 11

W – breaks rules 16.1 and 19.2

B – breaks rule 17

W – breaks rule 18.2

2. B is sailing a close reach course toward the starting line. W is sailing a close-haul course toward the starting line. There is contact and B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 11

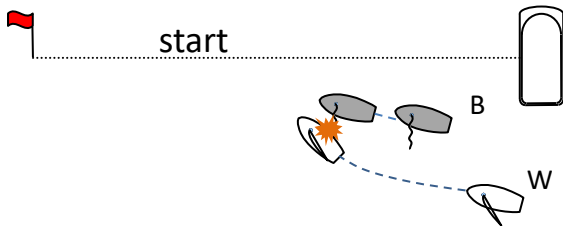
W – breaks rules 16.1 and 19.2

B – breaks rule 17

W – breaks rule 18.2

The Start (cont.)

3. B is luffing along the starting line at a close reach angle. W comes from clear astern and leeward and gradually heads up. There is contact and B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

W – breaks rule 16.1

W – breaks rule 17

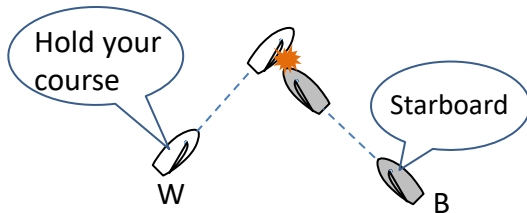
B – breaks rule 11

B - breaks rule 16.1

W – breaks rule 12

The Windward Leg

4. W and B are sailing to windward. Both boats communicate before the crossing. B contacts W broadside and protests. There is no damage.



Which boat is penalized and why?

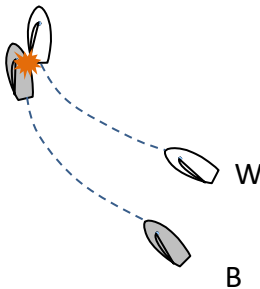
B – breaks rule 14

W – breaks rule 10

B – breaks rule 20.2

W – breaks rule 12

5. W and B are sailing to windward. B has no rule 17 limitations. As B continues to head up, W makes a continuous turn to windward trying to keep clear. As W turns head to wind her transom contacts B. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 15

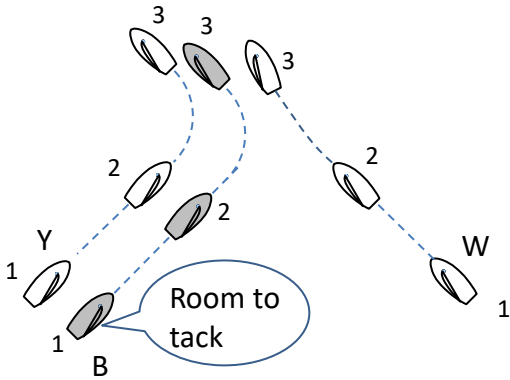
B- breaks rule 16.1

W- breaks rule 11

B and W – W breaks rule 11 and B
breaks rule 14

The Windward Leg (cont.)

6. W and Y are teammates. B hails for room to tack. 3 seconds elapse between positions 1 and 2. B completes her tack at position 3, but W must head up to keep clear and protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

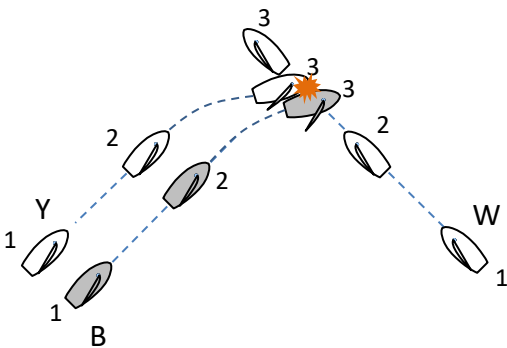
B – breaks rule 13

B – breaks rule 10

Y – breaks rule 20.2

No one - D1.3 protects Y's foul on teammate

7. W and Y are teammates. B elects to avoid W by ducking her. Y can avoid W by tacking, but elects to duck. There is contact between B and Y and Y protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

Y – breaks rule 11

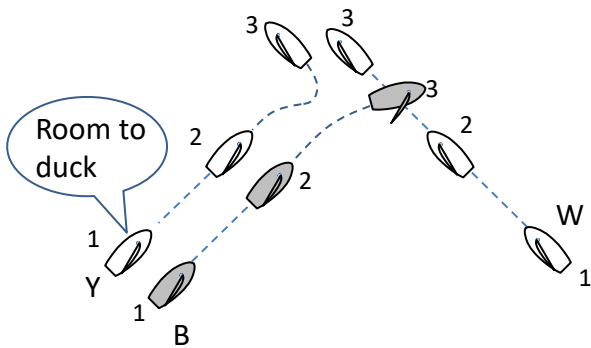
Y – breaks rule 10

B – breaks rule 10

B – breaks rule 19.2

The Windward Leg (cont.)

8. W and Y are teammates. B does not ask for room to tack. Y asks for room to duck. B does not give room, and Y abruptly tacks and avoids both other boats. Y protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 20.2

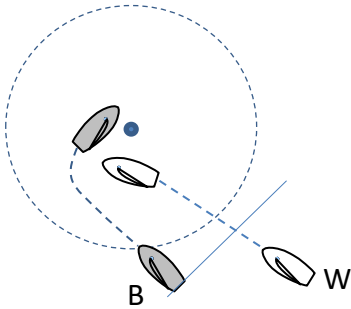
B – breaks rule 19.2

Y – breaks rule 20.2

No one - no foul

The Windward Mark

9. B enters the zone clear ahead of W who is sailing a lower, faster course. B tacks to round the mark. W is forced to bear off to avoid contact. W protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

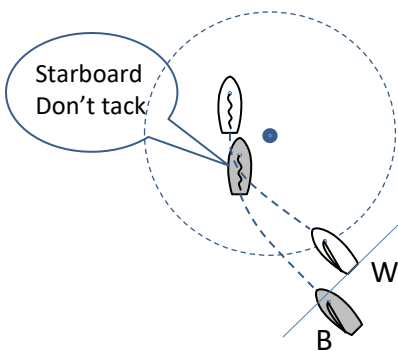
W – breaks rule 18.2b

B – breaks rule 18.2a

B – breaks rule 10 and /or 13

No one - no foul

10. W enters the zone inside, overlapped, and to windward of B. B becomes clear astern and hails that W can't tack. W continues past the mark and lets B tack first. W protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

W – breaks rule 11

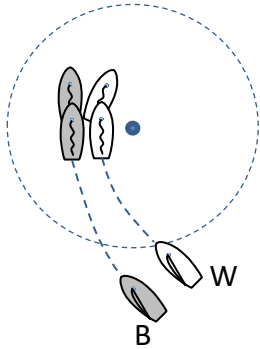
B – breaks rule 18.2b

W – breaks rule 13

No one - no foul

The Windward Mark (cont.)

11. W enters the zone inside, overlapped, and to windward of B. The overlap continues and B hails that W can't tack. W begins her tack and there is contact. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

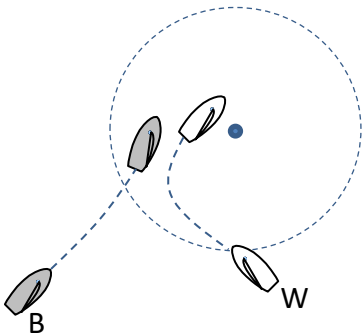
W – breaks rule 11

B – breaks rule 18.2b

W – breaks rule 13

No one - no foul

12. W enters the zone on starboard. She completes her tack in front of B. B must head up above close haul to avoid contact. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks 18.2

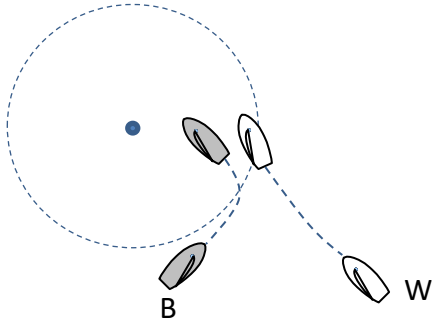
B – breaks rule 10

W – breaks rule 13

W – breaks rule 18.3

The Windward Mark (port rounding)

13. W is on the starboard layline fetching a windward mark to be rounded to port. B tacks to starboard to round the mark. W is forced to sailing above close haul to avoid contact. W protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

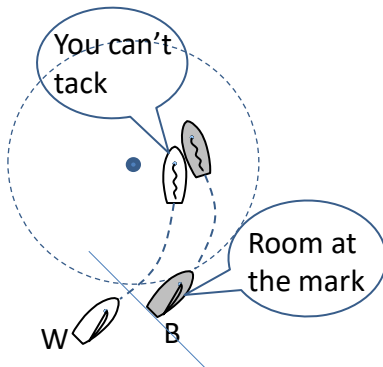
B - breaks rule 10

B – breaks rule 13

B – breaks rule 18.3

No one - no foul

14. B enters the zone clear ahead and calls for room. W sails head to wind. As B begins a tack there is contact. Both boats protest.



Which boat is penalized and why?

W – breaks rule 11

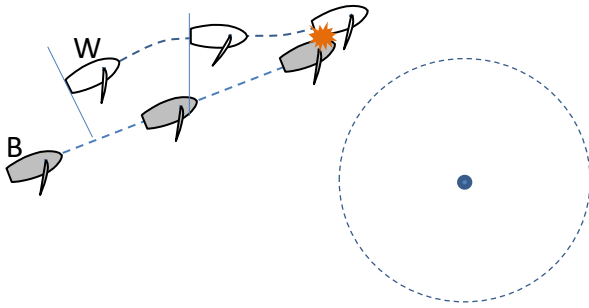
W – breaks rule 12

W – breaks rule 18.2

B – breaks rule 13

Reaching

15. B and W are reaching above their proper courses to the next mark. W bears away and an overlap is established. B hails "leeward" and continues her course. W heads up but there is contact. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 12

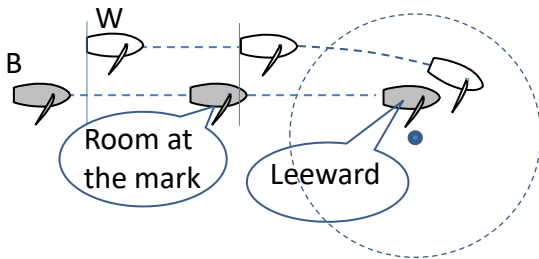
W – breaks rule 11

B – breaks rule 17

W – breaks rule 16.1

The Reach Mark

16. B establishes an overlap from astern and calls for room at the mark. W gives B room, but heads down after rounding the mark. B maintains course and protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 12

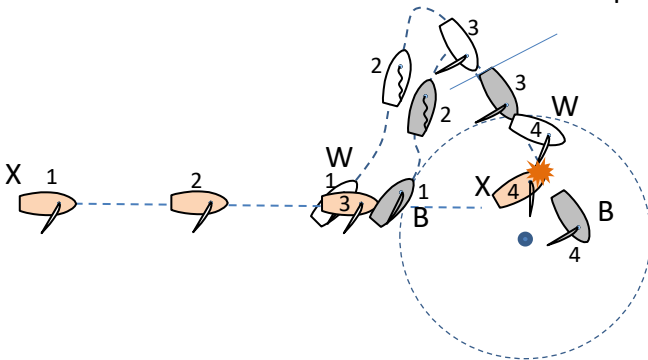
W – breaks rule 11

B – breaks rule 17

W – breaks rule 16.1

W – breaks 18.2

17. B enters the zone with an inside overlap on W and clear ahead of X. B traps W. B leaves the zone (position 2), but re-enters clear ahead of W. X sails directly to the mark. X avoids B but makes contact with W. X and B protest.



Which boat is penalized and why?

W- breaks rule 11

X – breaks rule 18.2

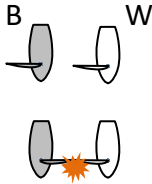
B – breaks rule 18.2

X – breaks rule 12

X – breaks rule 16.1

The Run

18. B and W are running on port tack. Without changing course, B gybes to starboard. B's boom contacts W's boom. W protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

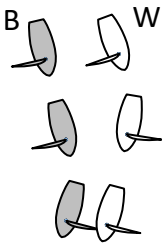
B – breaks rule 13

W – breaks rule 10

B – breaks rule 15

W – breaks rule 11

19. B and W are running on port tack. W gybes to starboard and holds her course. B gybes immediately, but her boom contacts W's shroud. W protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 13

B – breaks rule 10

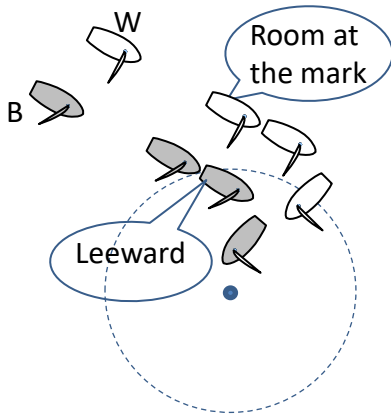
W – breaks rule 16.1

W – breaks rule 15

No one - no foul

The Leeward Mark

20. B and W are overlapped and B has no proper course limitation. B holds her course for $1\frac{1}{2}$ lengths after entering the zone, and then gybes to give W room. W protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

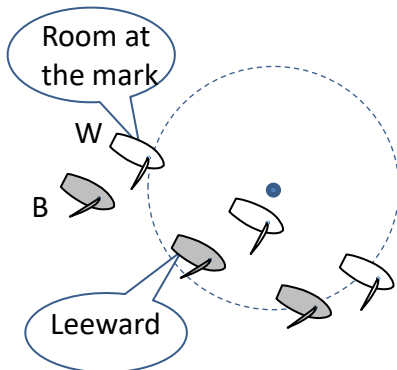
B – breaks rule 13

W – breaks rule 11

B – breaks rule 18.2

No one - no foul

21. W hails for room at the leeward mark and B gives her room. W does not head up to windward, but holds her course until she leaves the zone. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

W – breaks 18.2

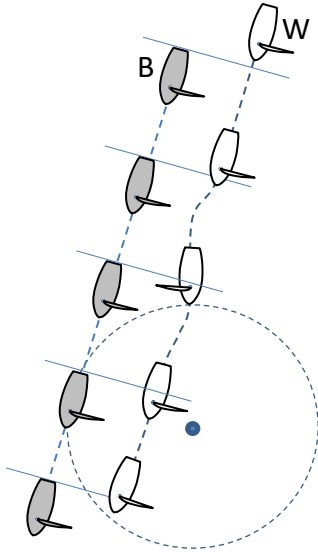
W – breaks rule 11

B – breaks rule 18.2

No one - no foul

The Leeward Mark (cont.)

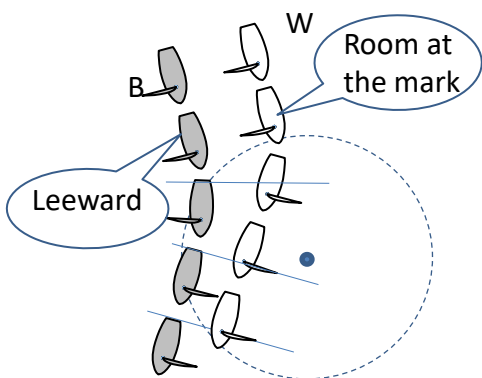
22. W establishes an overlap from behind. W gybes to port and gybes back. B gives W mark-room. W holds her course rather than rounding the mark. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

- W – breaks rule 17
- W – breaks rule 18.2
- B - breaks rule 11
- No one - no foul

23. W enters the zone with an inside overlap. W gybes in the zone and holds her new course rather than rounding the mark. B protests.

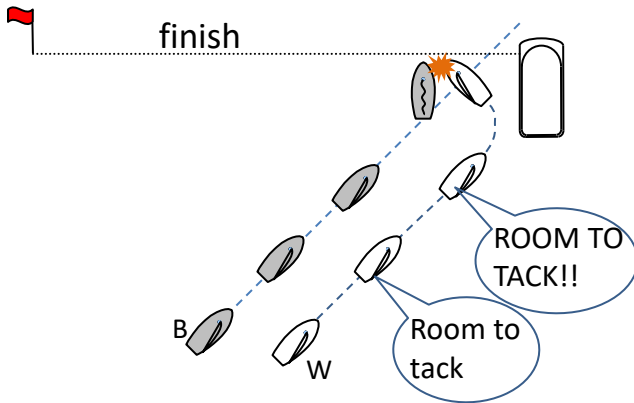


Which boat is penalized and why?

- W – breaks rule 13
- B – breaks rule 10
- W – breaks rule 18.2b
- No one - no foul

The Finish

24. As B and W approach the finish line, W hails for room to tack. B does not respond. W hails again and tacks. B luffs but there is contact. B protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

W – breaks rule 20.1c

B – breaks rule 20.2b

W- breaks rule 16.1

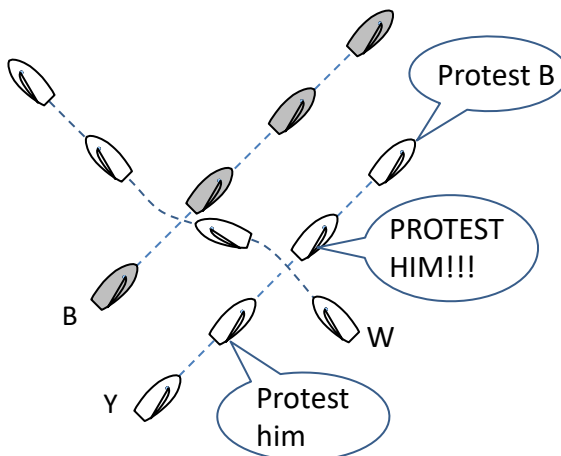
B – breaks rule 13

Both – as explained by first two choices

No one - no foul

Protests

25. W has to duck B on a starboard - port crossing. Y tells at her teammate W to protest. Y repeats her advice to protest. Finally Y protests.



Which boat is penalized and why?

B – breaks rule 10

Y – breaks rule D1.2a (protests)

Both – as explained by first two choices

No one – protest is invalid